

Log Book

Date	Learnings, Observations, Ideas, Feedback, Notes, Sources (references)
27-Jun-24	Started thinking regarding the science fair projects for Grade 5 (2024-25). Checked prior science fair project online on CYSF platform.
07-Jul-24	Checked prior science fair project online on CYSF platform.
21-Jul-24	Checked prior science fair project online on CYSF platform. Brainstorm and discussion in family on the science fair topic in summer vacation.
11-Aug-24	Brainstorm and discussion in family on the science fair topic in summer vacation. Checked national and international environmental topic online.
18-Aug-24	Checked national and international energy topic online.
04-Nov-24	Email received from Mr. Rip (School Coordinator) for the Glamorgan School Science Fair.
11-Nov-24	Fall Break: Online search on Google: Pollution control, Energy generation, Environmental issues
12-Nov-24	Fall Break: Online search on Google: Environmental issues, Energy generation sources While watching the pictures of our trip to Waterton Park, I found a picture of wind turbine on the way to Waterton Park. Then, I was interested on the energy topic for my science project. 

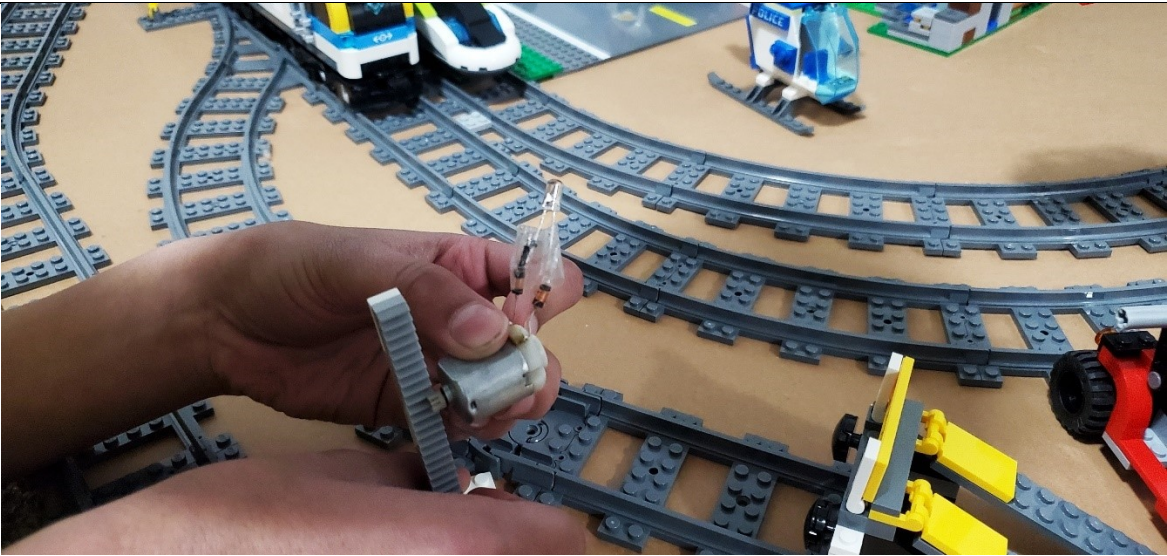
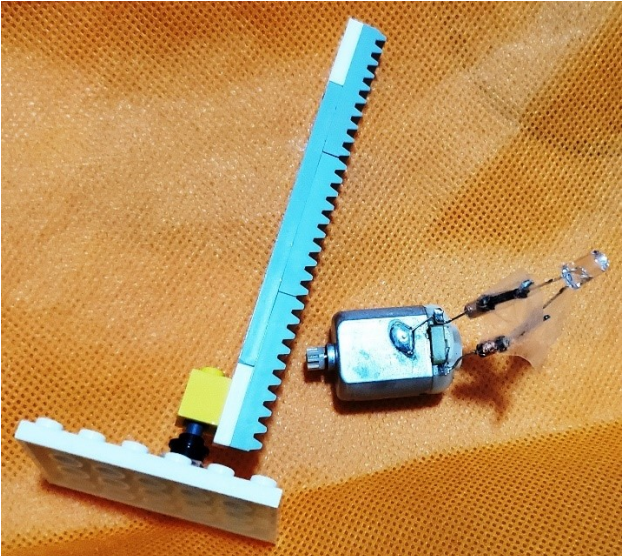
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19-Nov-24	Meeting 1 (In-person at Glamorgan School) Discussion & Learnings: - Big ideas in science - CYSF award topics - Big questions and how to answer them
22-Nov-24	Online search on Google: Checked national and international environmental topic online for science fair ideas. (Checked more on energy generation.) Ideas: Lego is my favorite toy to play. So, I checked different Lego technic pieces with the motor to get some ideas for my project.
23-Nov-24	Calgary Public Library: Searched different books on science topic, and energy generation. Ideas: From Lego, I prepared one movable thing with the help of motor.
24-Nov-24	Online search on Google: Checked energy sources online for science fair topic. Calgary Public Library: Searched different books on energy generation, and Lego Ideas

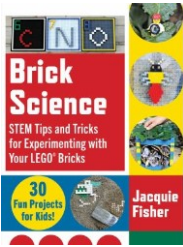
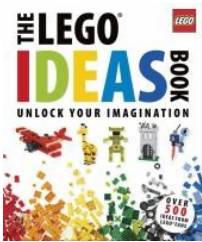
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24-Nov-24	Ideas: From the Lego Ideas Book and Brick Science book, I found different uses of Lego pieces and gears. I tried to connect one old motor (from my broken train) with the Lego rack. The motor was not rotating fast and unable to light the LED bulb. I was keep trying to get the LED light on, but unable to succeed. But I found the possibility to generate electricity in such a way with the help of Lego technic Pieces and generator motor. We can try to install the Lego technic pieces and generator motor somewhere on the road (on a Lego Baseplate).
	

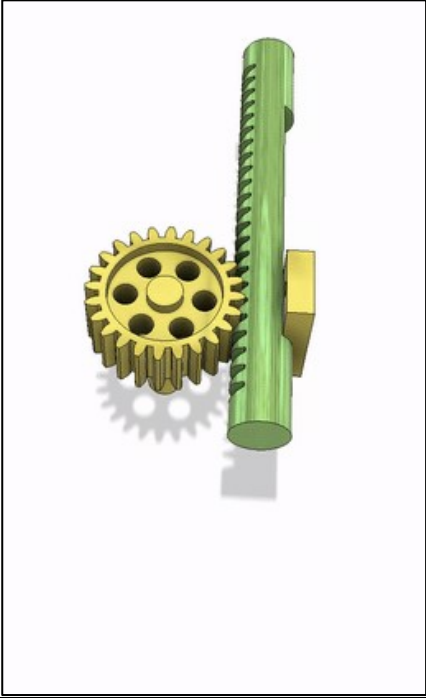
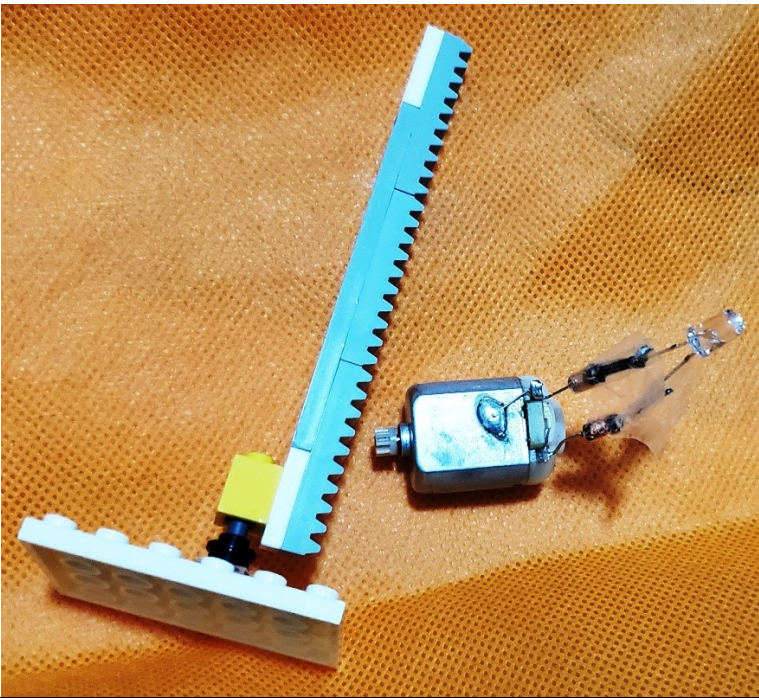
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24-Nov-24	 

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27-Nov-24	Meeting 2 (Virtual) Discussion & Learnings: - Big question or topic - Experimental or research project - Hypotheses and Variables with examples - Log book
28-Nov-24	Sources (references): Online search on Google: Checked different types of Lego technic pieces, gears and its uses with Lego motor. Calgary Public Library: Searched different books on Lego to get an idea how to use the Lego technic pieces. - Brick Science, STEM Tips and Tricks for Experimenting With your LEGO Bricks by Fisher, Jacquie Book - 2021  - The Lego Ideas Book, Unlock your Imagination by Lipkowitz, Daniel Book - 2011 

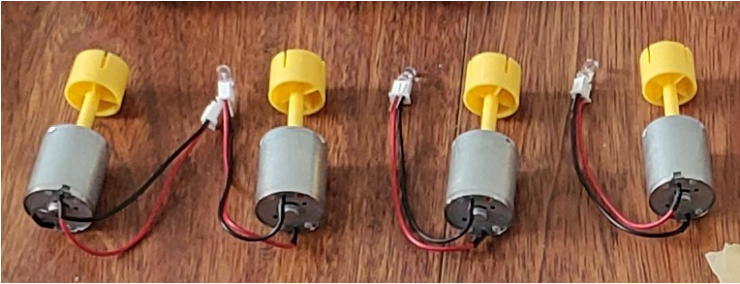
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29-Nov-24	Sources (references): Online search on Google: I found different gears (Rack and Pinion gears) that are similar to the Lego technic pieces, and my old motor.
29-Nov-24	Ideas:  
30-Nov-24	Ideas: I will check the possibilities to install the above gears and motor below the Speed Bump and try to generate electricity.

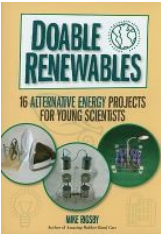
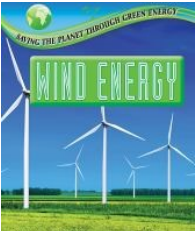
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01-Dec-24	Assignment 1: Submission Learnings & Ideas: - Question - Hypothesis - Prediction - Independent Variable - Dependent Variable - Controlled Variable
03-Dec-24	Ideas: I found a 'Press and Go' Toy Cars that I was playing with it when I was little. The 'Press and Go' Toy Cars is working with Rack and Pinion gears in it. The toy is the best piece for my project.   Press down the top  Release to go

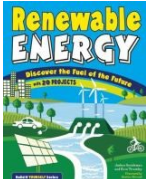
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Date	Learnings, Observations, Ideas, Feedback, Notes, Sources (references)
04-Dec-24	Meeting 3 (In-person at Glamorgan School) Discussion & Learnings: - Hypothesis notes - Experimental Procedures and replications - Material list
07-Dec-24	- Working on Hypothesis notes, and experimental procedures. - Prepared a list of material for working model. - Referred library books and online sources. - Discussed with parents for Hypothesis notes, experimental procedures and material to be used. We checked (my parents and I) online and found a generator motor that will work in my project. 
08-Dec-24	- Working on Hypothesis notes, and experimental procedures. - Addition in a list of material for working model. - Referred library books and online sources. - Discussed with parents for Hypothesis notes, experimental procedures and material to be used.

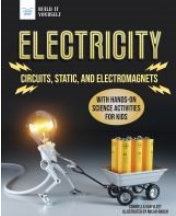
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08-Dec-24	Books from Calgary Public Library: For Project Research - Tech Lab Brilliant Builds for Super Makers by Challoner, Jack Book - 2019 First American edition  - Doable Renewables 16 Alternative Energy Projects for Young Scientists by Rigsby, Mike Book - 2010  - Wind Energy by Grady, Colin, Book – 2017 

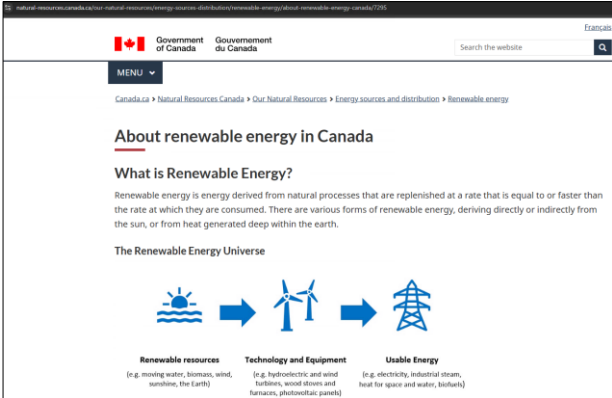
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11-Dec-24	Meeting 4 (In-person at Glamorgan School) Discussion & Learnings: - Background research and introductions - Big picture, Specific information, what is missing
14-Dec-24	Feedback: Received feedback and suggestion from Parents on the Hypothesis notes and Procedures. Finalised: Hypothesis notes, experimental procedures and material to be used for working model.
15-Dec-24	Assignment 2: Submission Learnings & Ideas: - Experimental projects: Write your step-by-step procedure - Material will be used for Working Model
21-Dec-24	Working on Background research. Sources (references): - Online search on Google - Calgary Public Library - Checked prior science fair project online on CYSF platform
21-Dec-24	Books from Calgary Public Library: For Project Research - Renewable Energy Discover the Fuel of the Future : With 20 Projects by Sneideman, Joshua Book - 2016 

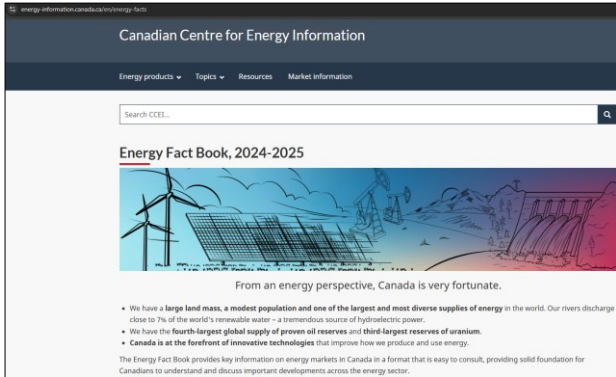
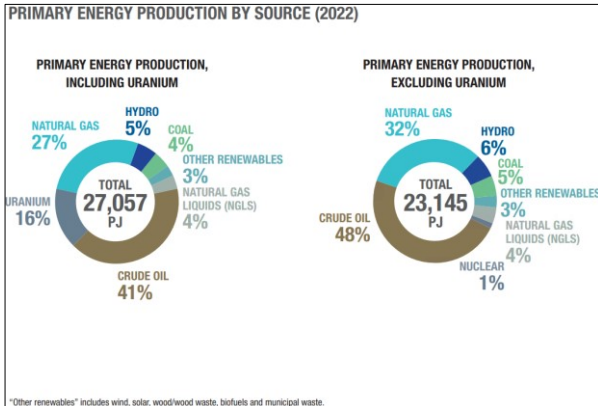
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21-Dec-24	Books from Calgary Public Library: For Project Research - Electricity Circuits, Static, and Electromagnets With Hands-on Science Activities for Kids by Van Vleet, Carmella, Book - 2022 
22-Dec-24	Working on Background research. Sources (references): - Online search on Google - Calgary Public Library - Checked prior science fair project online on CYSF platform
22-Dec-24	Renewable Energy https://www.alliantenergykids.com/renewableenergy/renewableenergyhome 

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22-Dec-24	Renewable Energy in Canada https://natural-resources.canada.ca/our-natural-resources/energy-sources-distribution/renewable-energy/about-renewable-energy-canada/7295 
23-Dec-24	Winter Break:Reviewed a list of materials for working model.
23-Dec-24	Renewable Energy in Canada https://www.canadaaction.ca/canadian-renewable-energy-facts 

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28-Dec-24	Winter Break: Reviewed Science project.																																				
28-Dec-24	Canadian Centre for Energy Information Energy Fact Book, 2024-2025 https://energy-information.canada.ca/en/energy-facts  Energy Fact Book, 2024-2025 https://energy-information.canada.ca/sites/default/files/2024-10/energy-factbook-2024-2025.pdf  <table><caption>PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION BY SOURCE (2022)</caption><thead><tr><th>Source</th><th>Percentage</th><th>Total PJ (Including Uranium)</th><th>Total PJ (Excluding Uranium)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Natural Gas</td><td>27%</td><td>7,350</td><td>7,512</td></tr><tr><td>Hydro</td><td>5%</td><td>1,353</td><td>1,389</td></tr><tr><td>Coal</td><td>4%</td><td>1,082</td><td>1,128</td></tr><tr><td>Other Renewables</td><td>3%</td><td>727</td><td>754</td></tr><tr><td>Crude Oil</td><td>41%</td><td>11,184</td><td>11,268</td></tr><tr><td>Liquids (NGLs)</td><td>4%</td><td>1,082</td><td>1,128</td></tr><tr><td>Nuclear</td><td>1%</td><td>271</td><td>282</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td></td><td>27,057</td><td>23,145</td></tr></tbody></table> *Other renewables* includes wind, solar, wood/wood waste, biofuels and municipal waste.	Source	Percentage	Total PJ (Including Uranium)	Total PJ (Excluding Uranium)	Natural Gas	27%	7,350	7,512	Hydro	5%	1,353	1,389	Coal	4%	1,082	1,128	Other Renewables	3%	727	754	Crude Oil	41%	11,184	11,268	Liquids (NGLs)	4%	1,082	1,128	Nuclear	1%	271	282	Total		27,057	23,145
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04-Jan-25	Discussion with Parents on Background research.
05-Jan-25	Feedback: Discussed with Parents and got suggestion on Background research. Finalised: Background research, Big Topic, Specific Topic, how my topic solves a problem
09-Jan-25	Assignment 3: Submission Learnings & Ideas: - Background research - Big Topic - Specific Topic - How my topic solves a problem
11-Jan-25	Planning for the Traffic Survey at one Speed bump in my community. Prepared form for Traffic Survey

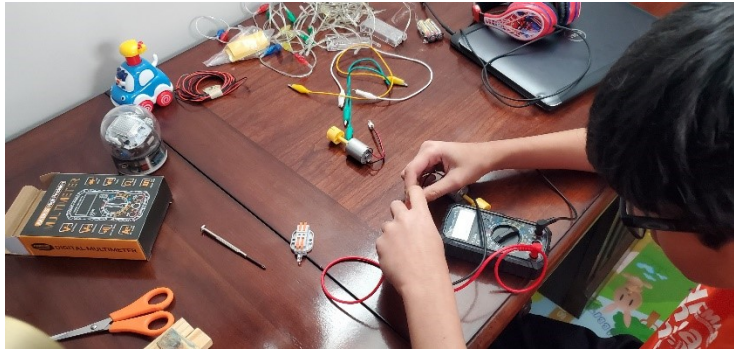
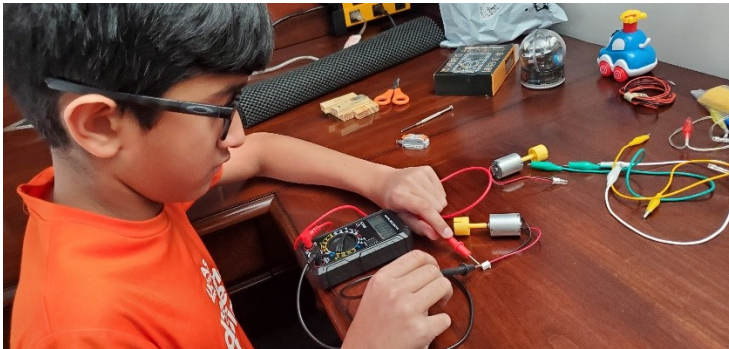
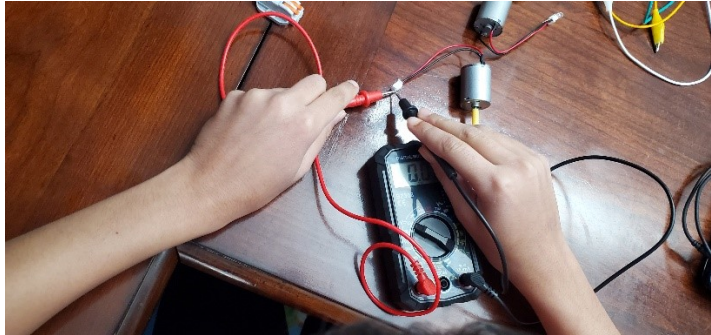
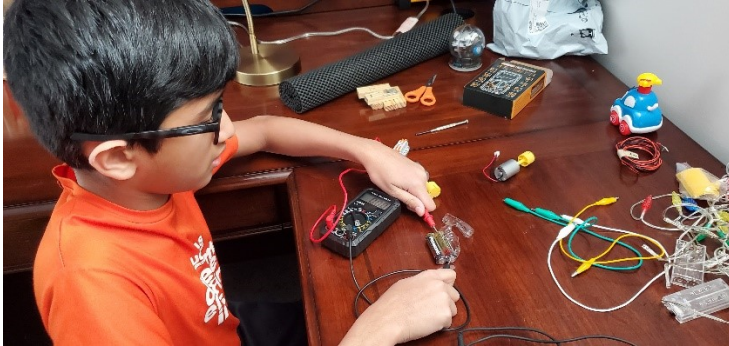
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12-Jan-25	Traffic Survey at Speed bump:     

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22-Jan-25	Meeting 5 (Virtual) Discussion & Learnings: - Presenting data using a graphic or chart - Data analysis, tables, and graphs
25-Jan-25	- Preparation for Project Experiment (working model). - Checking all parts and material for working model. 

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25-Jan-25	- Preparation for Project Experiment (working model). - Checking all parts and material for working model. - Received feedback and suggestion from Parents while preparing for working model. - Parents helped for preparation of the working model and assured the safety first. 

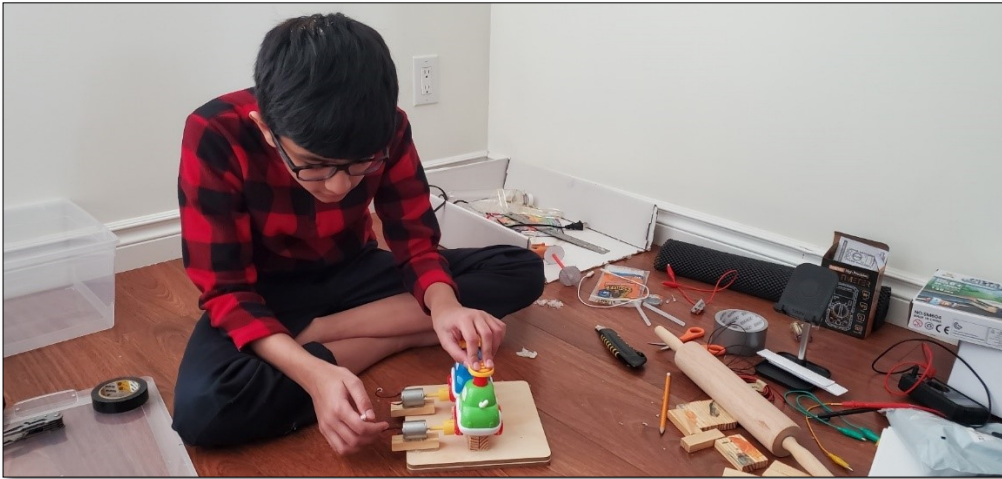
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30-Jan-25	Meeting 6 (In-person at Glamorgan School) Discussion & Learnings: - Conclusions: Summarize key results, Connect back to hypothesis - Next steps: What further research to do - To do: Basic project info. and ethics and due care on the CYSF platform
01-Feb-25	- Preparation for Project Experiment (working model) - Received feedback and suggestion from Parents while preparing for working model. - Prepared the working model under supervision of Parents. 

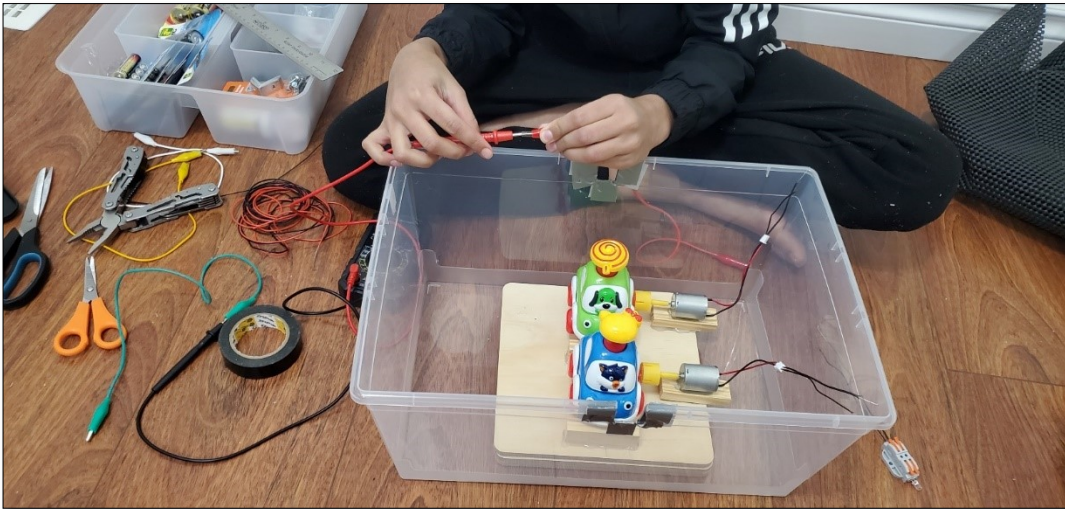
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01-Feb-25	Preparation for Project Experiment (working model)     

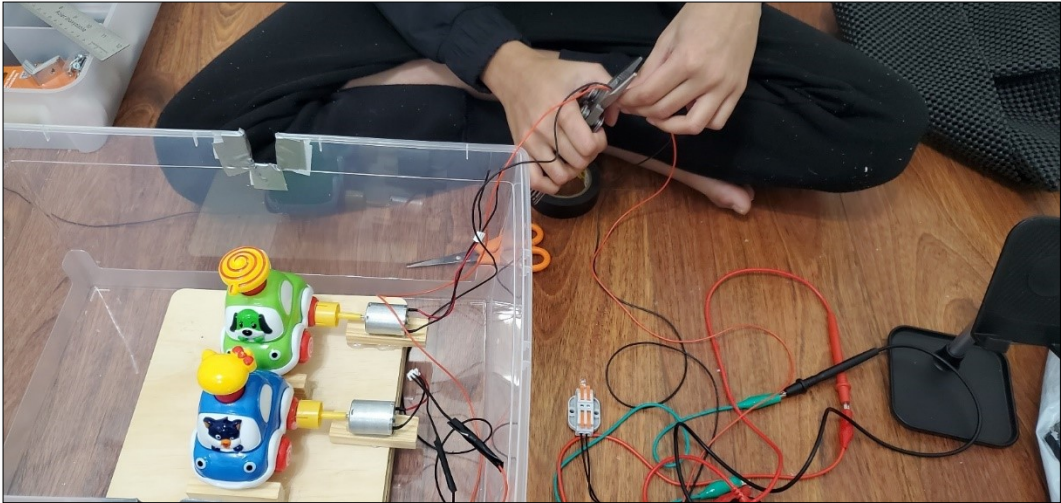
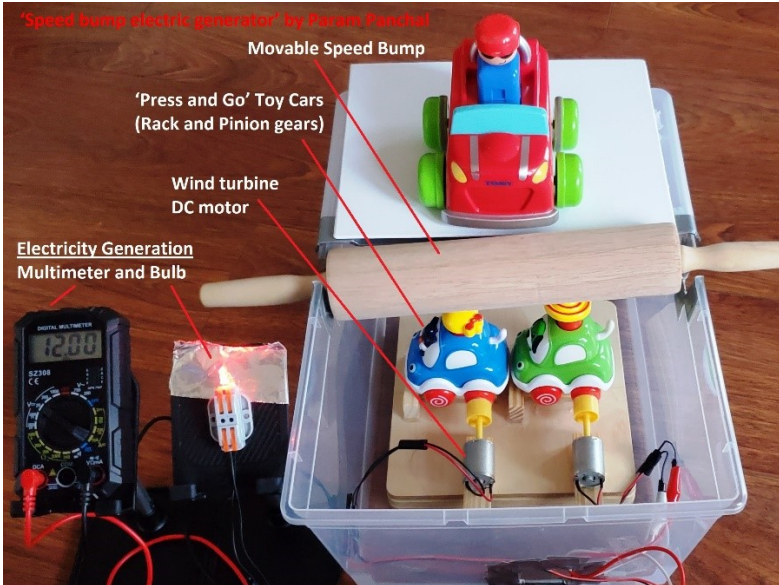
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02-Feb-25	Final Experiment: (on a Working Model)   

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02-Feb-25	Final Experiment: (on a Working Model)  

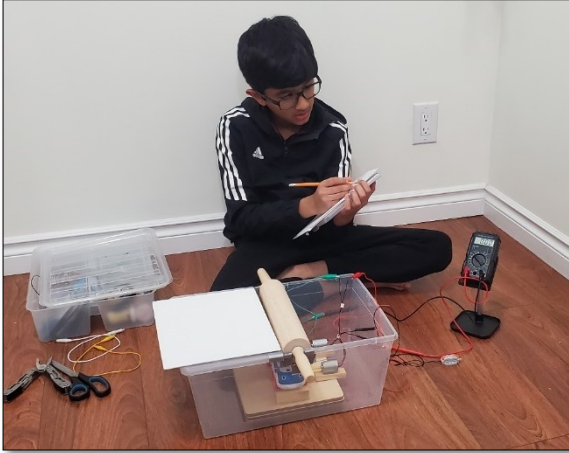
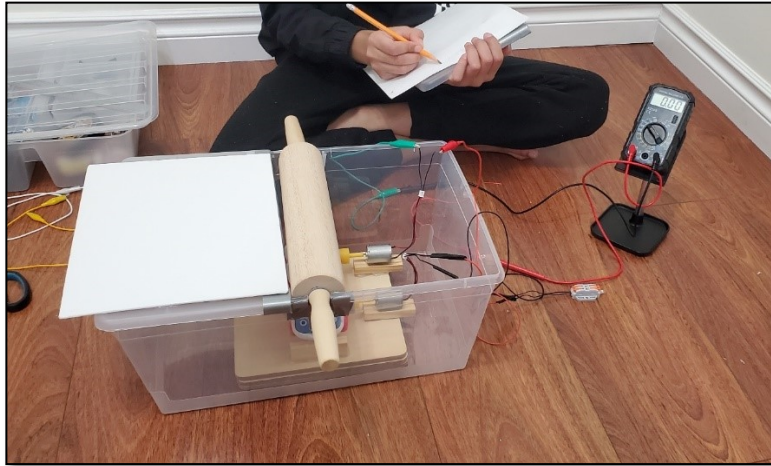
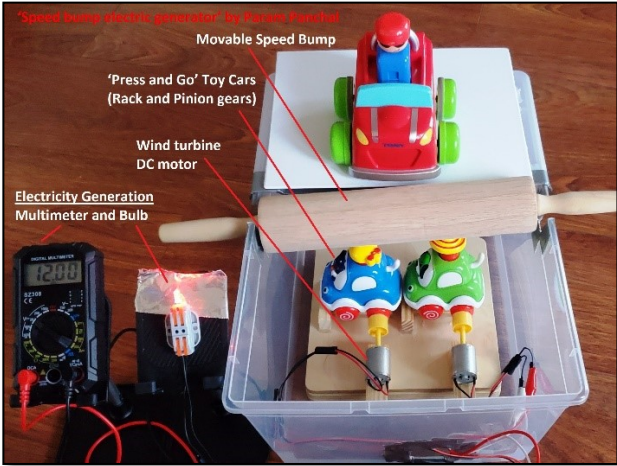
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02-Feb-25	Final Experiment: (on a Working Model)   <i>'Speed bump electric generator' by Param Panchal</i> Movable Speed Bump 'Press and Go' Toy Cars (Rack and Pinion gears) Wind turbine DC motor Electricity Generation Multimeter and Bulb

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02-Feb-25	Final Experiment: (on a Working Model) When a car passed over the speed bump, it pushed the speed bump. Small gears under the Speed Bump rotated and the DC motor connected with the gears generated electricity. All my observations/counts (in a table form) are noted when the electricity was generated after pushing the movable Speed Bump.																																																																																																						
02-Feb-25	Observations: (Result 1) Project Title: Speed bump electric generator Result: Observation (Experiment on a Working Model) Final Experiment Date: <u>February 2, 2025</u> <i>By: Param Panchal</i> <table><tr><th># of Experiment</th><th>LED Light Turn ON / OFF</th><th>Reading on a Multimeter In Volts</th><th>Note</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>ON</td><td>7.2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>ON</td><td>13.1</td><td>Fast gear spin</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>ON</td><td>9.4</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>ON</td><td>8.2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>ON</td><td>3.7</td><td>Slow gear spin</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>ON</td><td>12.3</td><td>Fast gear spin</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>ON</td><td>9.5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>ON</td><td>2.4</td><td>Slow gear spin</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>ON</td><td>8.2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>ON</td><td>6.8</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>ON</td><td>10.1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>ON</td><td>7.3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>ON</td><td>4.4</td><td>Slow gear spin</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>ON</td><td>5.1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>ON</td><td>6.8</td><td></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total</td><td>114.5 volts</td><td></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Average</td><td>7.63 volts</td><td></td></tr></table> Volts <table><tr><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td><td>ON</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>10</td><td>11</td><td>12</td><td>13</td><td>14</td><td>15</td></tr></table>	# of Experiment	LED Light Turn ON / OFF	Reading on a Multimeter In Volts	Note	1	ON	7.2		2	ON	13.1	Fast gear spin	3	ON	9.4		4	ON	8.2		5	ON	3.7	Slow gear spin	6	ON	12.3	Fast gear spin	7	ON	9.5		8	ON	2.4	Slow gear spin	9	ON	8.2		10	ON	6.8		11	ON	10.1		12	ON	7.3		13	ON	4.4	Slow gear spin	14	ON	5.1		15	ON	6.8		Total		114.5 volts		Average		7.63 volts		ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
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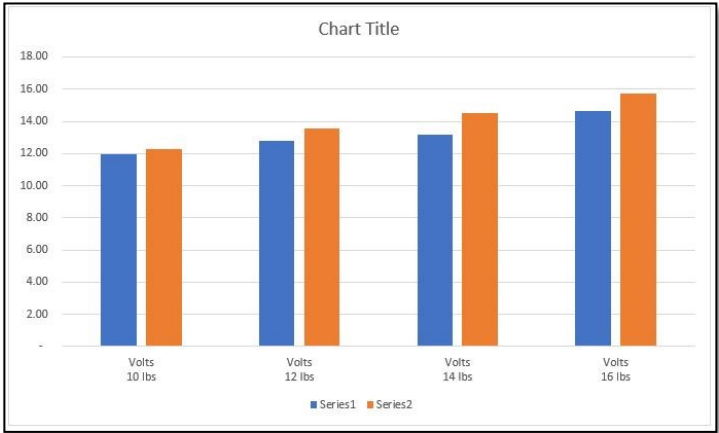
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02-Feb-25	Learnings: We can generate electricity (Dependent Variables) by modifying the movable speed bump (Independent Variables) by installing gears and wind turbine motors (Independent Variables) under the Speed Bump.   

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06-Feb-25	Completed the 'Basic Project Info' and 'Ethics Due Care 2A' on the CYSF platform.
07-Feb-25	Ethics And Due Care Form 2A for project 'Speed bump electric generator: Param Panchal' is approved by CYSF.
11-Feb-25	Assignment 4: Submission Learnings & Ideas: - Result: (Experiment on a Working Model) - Result /observations/counts: in a table form
11-Feb-25	Assignment 5: Submission Learnings & Ideas: Presentation slides: - Title - Question and Hypothesis - Background Research - Variables (experimental), comparisons made (research) - Materials and Procedure (experimental) - Results - Conclusion - Next Steps - Sources (site ALL sources)
19-Feb-25	Meeting 7 (In-person at Glamorgan School) Discussion & Learnings: - Reviewed Trifold Layout and Design - Oral Presentations

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09-Mar-25	Project presentation slides: Completed Trifold: Prepared Oral Presentations: Ready																																			
13-Mar-25 14-Mar-25	Glamorgan Science Fair																																			
15-Mar-25	Observations: (Result 2) Project Title: Speed bump electric generator Result: Observation (Experiment on a Working Model) Experiment Date: March 15, 2025 <table><tr><th># of Experiment</th><th>Reading on a Multimeter In Volts</th><th>Reading on a Multimeter In Volts</th><th>Reading on a Multimeter In Volts</th><th>Reading on a Multimeter In Volts</th></tr><tr><td>Weight →</td><td>10 lbs</td><td>12 lbs</td><td>14 lbs</td><td>16 lbs</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>11.96</td><td>12.81</td><td>13.15</td><td>14.64</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>12.3</td><td>13.55</td><td>14.8</td><td>15.73</td></tr></table> Results: a heavier vehicle will generate more electricity because the generator spins faster. Chart Title <table><thead><tr><th>Weight (lbs)</th><th>Series 1 (Volts)</th><th>Series 2 (Volts)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>10</td><td>11.96</td><td>12.81</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>12.3</td><td>13.55</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>13.15</td><td>14.64</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>14.8</td><td>15.73</td></tr></tbody></table>	# of Experiment	Reading on a Multimeter In Volts	Reading on a Multimeter In Volts	Reading on a Multimeter In Volts	Reading on a Multimeter In Volts	Weight →	10 lbs	12 lbs	14 lbs	16 lbs	1	11.96	12.81	13.15	14.64	2	12.3	13.55	14.8	15.73	Weight (lbs)	Series 1 (Volts)	Series 2 (Volts)	10	11.96	12.81	12	12.3	13.55	14	13.15	14.64	16	14.8	15.73
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Image of 'Press & Go Toy Cars' from Amazon

<https://www.amazon.ca/>

Grade 5: Study material on Energy

- Renewable vs Non-Renewable Energy
- Solar Energy, Wind Energy, Hydro Energy, Biomass and Tidal Energy, Geothermal Energy
- Nuclear Energy
- Alberta's Energy Usage
- Conserving Energy, Energy Efficiency

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